



# SERVICE GUIDE

## FOR POSITIVE PRESSURIZATION UNIT

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### INSTALLATION, OPERATION & MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

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## **1.0 PRE-INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS**

### **1.1 SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS**

- Read this Service Manual carefully. Be thoroughly familiar with the controls and the proper use of the equipment.
- This manual should be retained with the unit because it contains the information necessary for proper maintenance. There is a pocket envelope provided for this purpose. Attach it permanently to the unit.
- Keep all nuts, bolts, and screws tight to be sure the equipment is in safe working condition.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Installer should be a trained, experienced service person.
- Disconnect power supply before wiring connections are made to prevent possible electrical shock or damage to equipment.
- Check the assembly and component weights to be sure that the rigging equipment can handle them safely.
- Be sure that the unit is balanced well in the transporting device.
- Never pressurize the equipment in excess of specified test pressure.
- Always conduct a thorough check when the installation is complete.
- Never enter an enclosed blower cabinet or reach into a unit while the fan is running.
- The motors in PURAFIL® equipment get very hot. A 1.5 horsepower motor will operate at approximately 200°F surface temperature. This is normal and should not be regarded as a problem with the motor. However, take special care to avoid touching the hot areas.

### **1.2 RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS**

Systems are normally shipped assembled and with motors mounted. All units are attached securely to skids. It is recommended that units be left on their skids for protection and ease of handling while transporting. Straps, rigging, slings, or hooks attached to the skids may be used, with proper care. The units are well protected with triple wall board and are secured with metal bands. Forklifts may be used under the skids, but exercise caution to prevent damage.

Upon receiving systems from Purafil, Inc., note any shipping damage, obvious or hidden, to your carrier and on your Bill of Lading. All problems should be handled between the customer and carrier except for U.P.S. shipments, which require the customer to contact Purafil, Inc. for action.

- If the unit is to be stored before use, see Section 1.4 in this manual.
- If the unit is to be installed immediately, be sure to check Section 1.5 in this manual.
- To uncrate unit, cut metal bands and remove packaging.

### 1.3 INSPECTION

The condition of the unit upon its arrival is critical to its proper operation. Prior to start-up, inspect the unit carefully, according to the checklist below. Correct any inadequacies before start-up to prevent possible damage or inefficiency. Note: Should there be any questions concerning the unit, refer to the numbers found on the unit identification plate, when contacting the PURAFIL® representative.

#### PRE-OPERATION CHECK LIST

YES	NO	CONDITION
_____	_____	1. Configuration and material are as specified on the sales order form
_____	_____	2. Measurements fit submittal requirements
_____	_____	3. Parts are all present including modules, PuraGRID filters, particulate filters, media, and gage units
_____	_____	4. Motor phase and voltage are correct
_____	_____	5. Modules/PuraGRIDs, prefilter, and final filter all fit properly
_____	_____	6. Latches hold securely and gaskets seal properly
_____	_____	7. Labels and serial numbers are present
_____	_____	8. Airflow direction is consistent with installation requirements (check labels attached to unit)

Note: Checking specific points is also imperative after the unit is started up. See section 3.5 in this manual for checklist.

### 1.4 STORAGE

The unit should be protected from the elements during storage, especially when storage time is extensive. While indoor storage is considered best, outdoor storage can be adequate when precautions are taken.

## **OUTDOOR STORAGE PRECAUTIONS**

- Cover the equipment with a tarp making sure that the bearings in the blower/motor assembly are well covered and properly ventilated, to prevent moisture condensation. Intake and discharge openings must be well covered. (Use of black plastic as a cover may cause excessive condensation and rusting.)
- If there is the possibility of moisture collection, allow for proper drainage.

## **INDOOR AND OUTDOOR STORAGE PRECAUTIONS**

- If the unit is to be stored for an extended period of time (4-6 months or more), rotate fans monthly to prevent bearing damage.
- If motor starter is purchased with the unit (optional) and it is to be stored with the unit, be sure to read instructions enclosed on the starter kit to prevent problems due to storage.
- Do not place heavy equipment on top of the unit.
- Store PURAFIL® media in a dry place with less than 95% relative humidity.

## **1.5 FOUNDATION AND CLEARANCES**

### **FOUNDATIONS**

Some units may require new or reinforced foundations, due to their weight. Always be sure to check that the existing foundation is adequate for the unit to be installed. Units to be used indoors require particular attention to strength of foundation. In some instances, a concrete base is best suited to the system. Concrete allows less chance for vibration than metal structures.

### **CLEARANCE**

All units should be easily accessible for the required periodic maintenance. Do not block return and discharge grilles. Sufficient minimum clearances can be recommended by the local PURAFIL® representative.

## **2.0 OPERATIONAL CONCEPTS & DETAILS**

### **2.1 C.A. APPLICATIONS**

The Corrosive-Aire™ Unit, or C.A. unit, is an air purification system which incorporates gas and particulate cleansing equipment and an integral blower section. The system is designed for the protection of electronic and electrical equipment in control rooms,

computer centers, motor control centers, operator consoles, crane cabs, etc., where the environment is contaminated by corrosive gases and fumes.

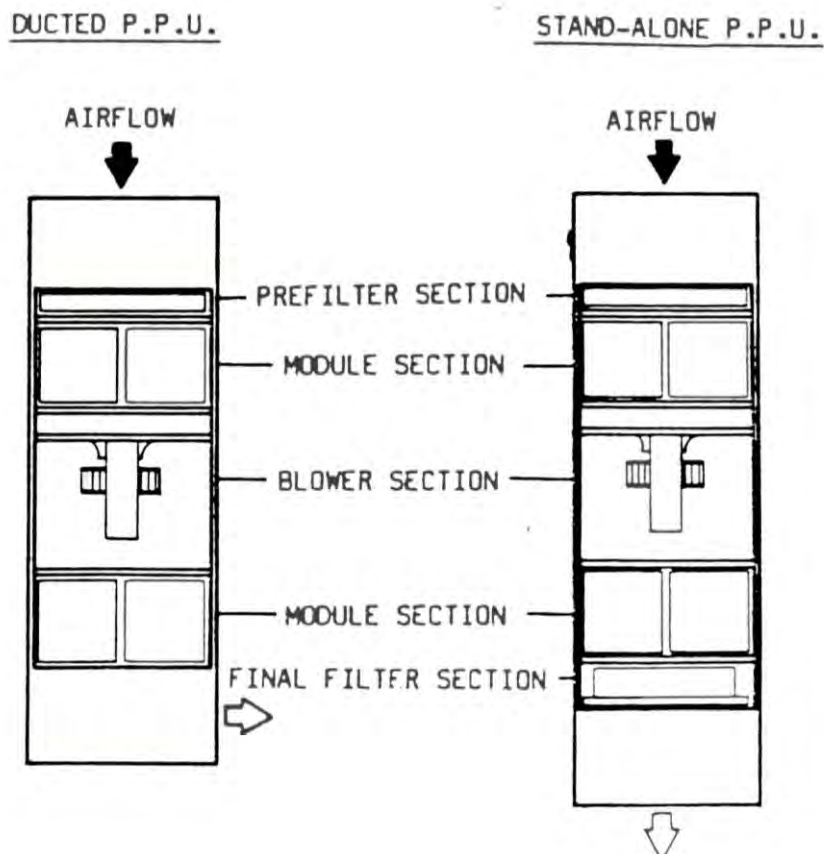
## 2.2 HOW PURAFIL® UNITS WORK

PURAFIL® corrosion control systems normally utilize two types of air cleaning units to accomplish the air quality level necessary to preclude corrosion. While the P.P.U. scrubs outside air and acts as a sacrifice and surge control filter. The second type of unit, the Corrosive-Aire (C.A.), cleans recycled air. The mixed air cleaner bank design insures rapid decay of peak concentrations, and reduces the level of contamination in the room to normal; maximum operating levels. The dual system is thus capable of contaminant removal efficiencies of well above 99%. The P.P.U. can of course operate exclusive of the C.A. unit, when the room air must be exhausted, and it is called the Stand-Alone P.P.U. in this type of application. Otherwise, the P.P.U. is ducted directly to the C.A. unit.

## 2.3 BASIC DESIGN OF THE P.P.U

The self-contained P.P.U. has particulate and gaseous contamination control capabilities. Powered with an industrial, aluminum plug blower, the P.P.U. unit has continuous seam welded construction and a 14 gauge steel housing. The unit is available in several horizontal and vertical configurations. The horizontal model is designed for ceiling mounting or integration into existing ductwork, while the vertical free-standing model is designed for floor location.

FIGURE 1: UNIT SCHEMATIC



The P.P.U. includes one or more of the following sequential components (See Figure 1):

1. AIR MEASURING STATION—prior to the air's entry into the unit through the damper section, it passes through the PURAFIL® A.M.S., instrument which measures the quantity of the outside air. This instrument is located within connecting ductwork, and is in close proximity to the air intake.
2. BALANCING DAMPER—a single, field-adjustable damper is constructed into the unit, thereby allowing a minimum of outside air to enter the space – just sufficient for the required amount of pressurization.
3. PREFILTER—as the air enters the next section, it passes through a medium efficiency (30%), particulate filter. The filter collects atmospheric dust and larger particles, thereby preventing clogging of the perforated surfaces and pellet surface pores in the next stage of the unit.
4. PURAFIL® MODULES/PURAGRIDS—the air passes through perforated, ABS plastic, “V” shaped PM-12 or PK-12 disposable plastic modules, which contain PURAFIL® media. Purafil PuraGRID filters may be used for the same purpose.
5. BLOWER—the air is then propelled further by the assembly which includes a TEFC motor, direct drive and airfoil wheel, assuring even, quiet airflow.
6. PURAFIL® MODULES—an additional bank of modules as described above should always contain PURAFIL®II chemisorbant media. The molecular gases entering this bank of media have desorbed from the PURAFIL® media. The gases are herein destroyed by the process of adsorption, absorption, and oxidation.
7. FINAL FILTER—before exiting the unit, the air moves through an ultra-high efficiency (90%) rigid-type, final filter. Any remaining contaminants, such as media dust and airborne contaminants are removed in this stage.
8. GAGE UNIT(S)—although not a physical part of unit cabinet, the gage units are an integral part of the P.P.U.'s proper operation. These magnehelic gages are connected directly to specific pressure taps (See Gage Unit Service Guide).

### **3.0 INSTALLATION**

After the entire pre-operative inspection is finished (Section 1.3), complete the following sequence for installation by referring to the instructions in Section 3.1 - 3.5:

- (1) Remove the unit from the skid and position it in the designated operation location.
- (2) Hook up the electrical connections and check for proper rotation. (See Figure 4 and Blower Assembly Service Guide.)
- (3) Install the modules or use PuraGRID filters.
- (4) Install the particulate filter. (See Gage Unit Service Guide.)
- (5) Install and check the gage units (See Gage Unit Service Guide).
- (6) Start the unit. (See Section 3.5)

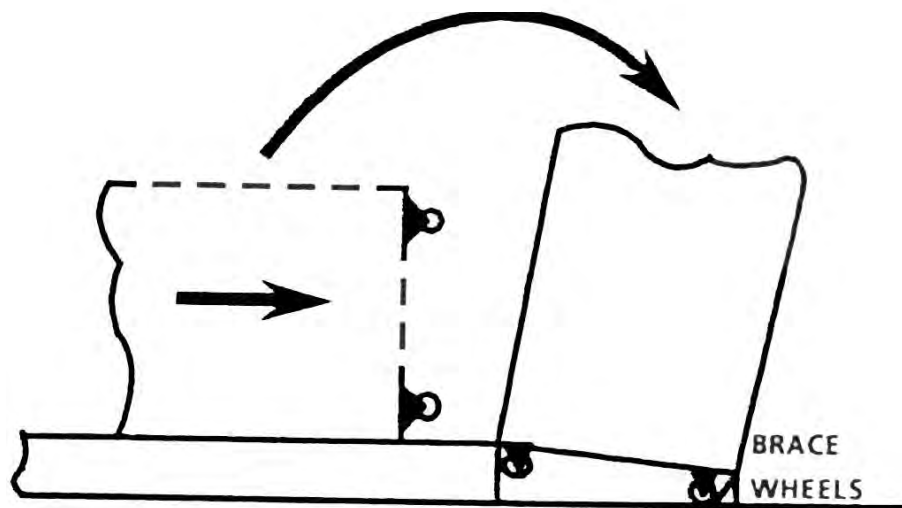
(7) Perform post-start inspection check.

### 3.1 POSITIONING THE UNIT

Review Section 1.5 in this manual for foundation and clearance instructions. The standard unit can simply be lifted from its skid and "walked" or transported by lift to its pre-designated operation location (if in close proximity to the skid), according to facility safety requirements. If the unit has casters (optional), remove it from the skid according to the following instructions and Figure 2:

**FIGURE 2: Removal of Vertical unit with casters from skid**

Place unit at edge of skid



The unit is shipped lying horizontally on a skid. The unit has been arranged on the skid so that the unit can be rocked upwards on the skid edge, allowing the wheels closest to the skid to be off the floor while settling the wheels farthest from the skid on the floor. At this point, it is only necessary to remove the skid from the side of the unit and ease the second set of wheels to the floor. Note, it is suggested that you brace the wheels on the floor while easing the other wheels to the floor.

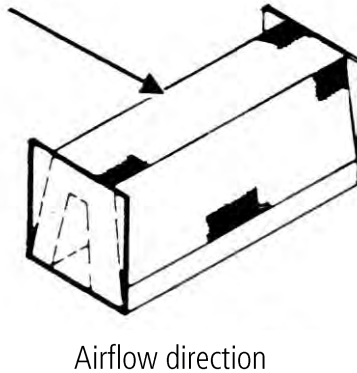
### 3.2 MODULES/PURAGRID FILTERS

Proper filling, installation, and maintenance of the chemical filtration media is critical to the unit's efficient operation. The modules are designed specifically for media manufactured by Purafil, Inc., and allow the media to perform to its maximum efficiency, through proper shape and bed depth.

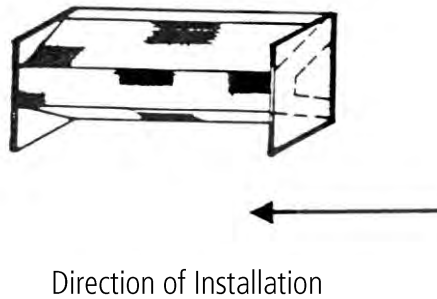


Some systems may be ordered using PuraGRID filters. These gas phase filters are also noted with directional labels and are to be installed appropriately.

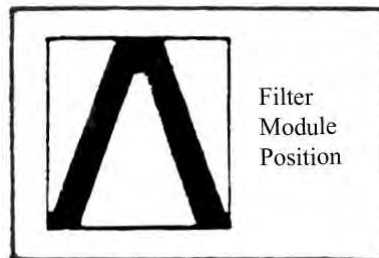
**FIGURE 3: MODULE DIRECTION FOR VERTICAL UNIT**



**FIGURE 4: MODULE DIRECTION FOR HORIZONTAL UNIT**



**FIGURE 5: MODULE LABEL**



### 3.3 PARTICULATE FILTERS

Proper selection and installation of particulate filters for use in PURAFIL® systems are necessary steps in obtaining the air quality best suited to the user's needs. Particulate filters are available in different sizes and efficiencies, and variations in either of these characteristics may affect the

efficiency of the PURAFIL® system. Consult filter information found in the Data Sheet of this manual for further data and projected replacement date.

### **TP-25 PREFILTER**

Install this filter by sliding it along the track so that airflow moves through the coarse white side first.

### **JFL-90 FINAL FILTER** (for stand alone P.P.U. and C.A. units.)

Slide the 1" header into the provided track.

## **3.4 GAGE UNIT**

The P.P.U. is supplied with magnehelic gages, combined in groups of two or three within the gage unit. For instance, the ducted P.P.U. has one gage unit which houses three gages, and the stand-alone P.P.U. has two gage units which house two gages each (for a total of four gages.)

The standard P.P.U. (whether it is a ducted unit or a stand-alone unit) has one gage to measure room pressure (-0.05 – 0.2 IWG) and one gage to measure the quantity of outside air (CFM). The range of these gages varies according to the air volume being moved by the unit. The room pressure gage is connected by tubing to the space outside the room, while the outside air gage is connected to the tubing to the PURAFIL® Air Measuring Station (P.A.M.S.). The P.A.M.S., located in the P.P.U.'s adjoining ductwork, is also sized according to the air volume moved by the unit.

The gage unit for a ducted P.P.U. contains a third gage along with the outside air gage and room pressure gage. This third gage measures pressure drop across the prefilter (0-1 IWG), and is connected by tubing to pressure taps on the unit.

The gage units for a stand-alone P.P.U. contain the (above mentioned) outside air gage and room pressure gage, and the second gage unit contains one gage to measure the pressure drop across the prefilter and another gage to measure the pressure drop across the final filter(0-2 IWG).

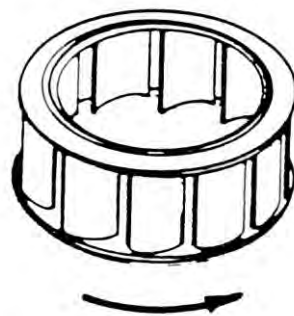
As the particulate filters become soiled, pressure drop across them will increase, and the air volume actually moving through the system will decrease. To insure consistency within the recommended guidelines for airflow, the particulate filters must be replaced when the appropriate terminal pressure drop is reached. Refer to the data sheet in Figure 8 and the Gage Unit Service Guide for further information.

### 3.5 POST-START INSPECTION/CHECK

Before initial start-up of system, contact your local PURAFIL® representative. Their name and phone number is attached to your system.

YES	NO	CONDITION
___	___	1. Fan rotation is in the proper direction. (See Figure 7)
___	___	2. Joints, seals, and gaskets do not leak.
___	___	3. Gages work properly (i.e.lines hooked up correctly).
___	___	4. Dampers work properly
___	___	5. Modules/PuraGRID filters are completely full of media and fit properly.
___	___	6. After 1-2 weeks of operation check belt(s) and tighten if necessary. (See Blower Assembly Service Guide)

**FIGURE 6: FAN ROTATION**



Direction of fan rotation

## 4.0 MAINTENANCE

### 4.1 REPLACEMENT PARTS AND MATERIALS

While Purafil, Inc. products are built for durability, some parts of the PURAFIL® unit will require replacement during the normal lifetime of the equipment. Replacement items may be ordered from your local PURAFIL® representative or from Purafil, Inc. Certain moving parts such as motors, bearings and belts may also be obtained from conventional local sources. These items are divided into three categories.

**CONSUMABLES:**

In order to maintain proper performance levels, particulate filters and PURAFIL® media must be replaced periodically, as they have a finite life (See Sampling Procedure Service Guide).

**GAGES:**

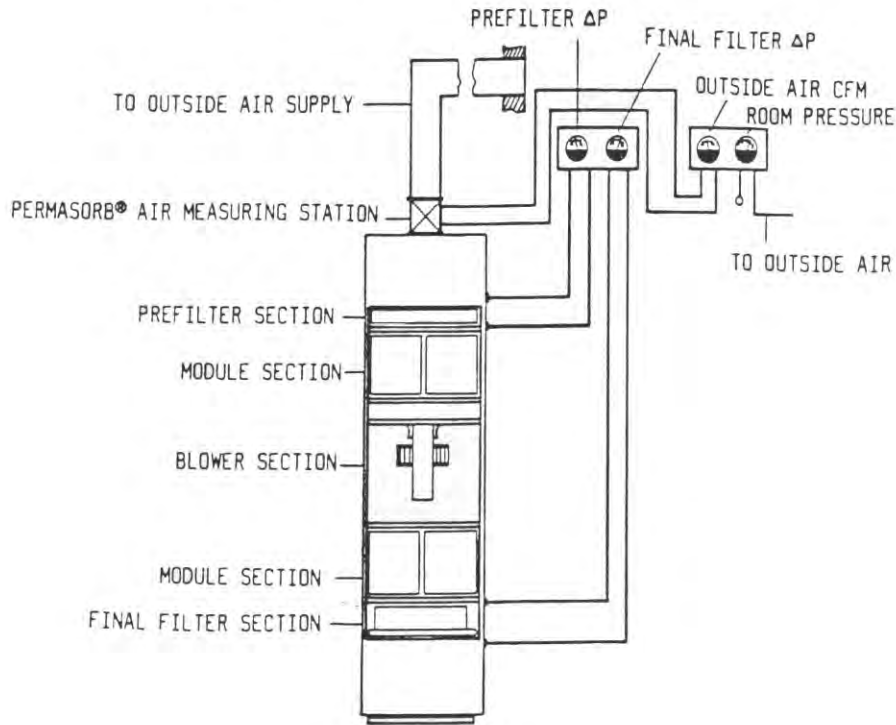
No lubrication or periodic servicing is required. The gage unit cover and housing should be kept clean, however, solvents are not recommended as a cleaning agent, as they will fog the cover. Occasionally disconnect pressure lines to vent both sides to the atmosphere; then re-zero (set) the gage (See Gage Unit Service Guide).

**MOVING PARTS**

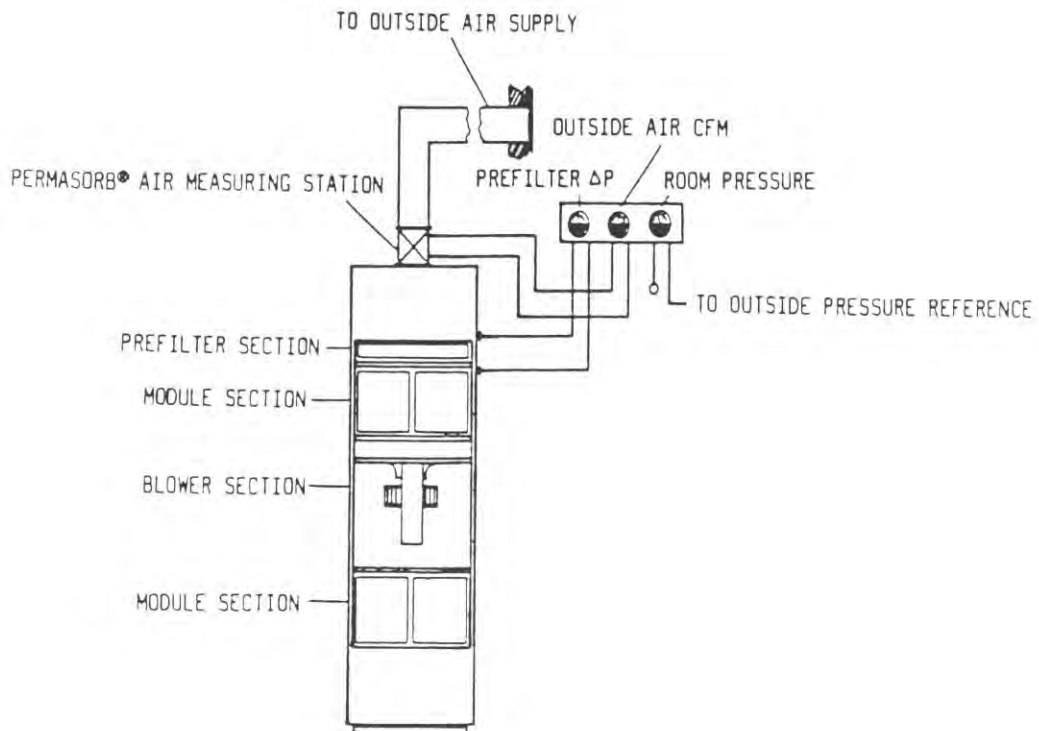
Bearings, sheaves, motors, belts, etc. are all subject to gradual deterioration and/or sudden breakdown (See Blower Assembly Service Guide).

# FIGURE 7: GAGE UNIT CONNECTION FOR STAND ALONE P.P.U

Figure 6: Gage Unit Connection For Stand Alone P.P.U.



Gage Unit Connection For Ducted P.P.U.



## **4.2 SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS**

### **Disposal**

PURAFIL® media is a non-toxic, non-flammable substance. Filtration of contaminants through PURAFIL® media causes molecular changes to occur, and the resulting product is usually not harmful to the environment. Although special precautions are generally not required when disposing of spent media, government regulations may require specific disposal procedures if the resulting product could be harmful to the environment. Large quantities of PURAFIL® media should not be disposed of in dumpster-like equipment because the weight of the media could cause difficulties in handling the dumpster. Independent laboratory analysis for Environmental Protection Agency toxicity characteristics may be required if the contaminants eliminated from your environment include heavy metals and pesticides.

### **Inhalation**

A well-ventilated work area is suggested for changing the PURAFIL® media, as dusting occurs in fresh media due to handling abrasion. Workers should avoid direct inhalation of considerable PURAFIL® dust, as it induces sneezing. In closed, unventilated spaces, dust masks such as the 3-M No. 8500 are suggested.

### **Water**

Avoid exposing the PURAFIL® media to water or precipitation, as this dissolves permanganate content. Storage of media should be in a dry place with less than 95% relative humidity. Exposure of permanganate solution to the skin causes brown staining which is temporary and not harmful. This staining can be removed by washing in a diluted solution of water and sodium bisulfite.

### **Eye Contact**

If dust is exposed to the eyes or delicate membrane, flush thoroughly with water and seek treatment by a physician. Follow normal procedures for exposure to abrasive dust.

\*Additional information is provided in the Purafil Material Safety Data Sheet.

## **4.3 PURAFIL® STAIN REMOVAL**

The following stain removal procedure is stated here as information only, and neither Purafil, Inc., any of its subsidiaries, nor any agent or employee of Purafil, Inc. make any warranty or other representation regarding the efficiency or safety of this procedure. The stain removal could cause further damage to the garment or to the item from which one may attempt to remove the stain.

If the dust from PURAFIL® media comes in contact with organic material, there are two possible stain problems:

1. Manganese dioxide ( $MnO_2$ ) which is insoluble, characterized by a medium brown color, and is found in expended PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> media, can usually be removed by normal washing.
2. New (unused) PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> media contains potassium permanganate ( $KMnO_4$ ), which is a strong oxidant and will react with and discolor any organic material with which it comes in contact. These stains, which will be brownish black in color, may be removed using a solution of sodium bisulfite in water, after the garment has been removed from the person.

However, if the fiber has been damaged by the permanganate, removal of the stain may make the damage more apparent.

**CAUTION:** This procedure should start with a very weak solution, gradually increasing the strength until the stain is removed. Use of too strong a solution could conceivably cause additional fabric damage.

**NOTE:** Sodium bisulfite gives off sulfur dioxide ( $SO_2$ ) gas; therefore, it must be used in a well-ventilated area.

## **5.0 WARRANTY**

PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> warrants hardware equipment manufactured by PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for twelve (12) months from startup date or eighteen (18) months from shipment date. PURAFIL'S obligation under this warranty shall be limited to replacing any parts thereof which shall be demonstrated to have been defective. THIS WARRANTY IS EXPRESSLY IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS.

PURAFIL MAKES NO WARRANTIES AS TO MERCHANTABILITY OR AS TO THE FITNESS OF THE MERCHANDISE FOR ANY PARTICULAR USE AND SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY LOSS OR DAMAGE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ARISING FROM THE USE OF SUCH MERCHANDISE OR FOR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES. No person, firm or corporation is authorized to assume for PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> any other liability in connection with the sale of these goods. Equipment, parts and material manufactured by others and incorporated in PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> equipment are warranted by PURAFIL<sup>®</sup> ONLY TO THE EXTENT OF THE ORIGINAL MANUFACTURERS LIABILITY TO PURAFIL.

## 6.0 TROUBLESHOOTING

SYMPTOM	PROBLEM	CHECKS/REMEDY
Improper particulate filter gage reading	Heavily soiled particulate filters	Were loaded modules relatively clean and dust-free when installed?  Was a sacrifice final filter used during the first few minutes of operation and then replaced by the specified filters?
Dust blowing out discharge louver	Final filter not in place	Insert appropriate final filter

**FIGURE 8: DATA SHEET**

PPU Model No.	Pressurization Air CFM (m3/hr)	Air Measuring Station Size inches (mm)	Airflow Gage		Room Pressurization Gage		Prefilter ΔP Gage		Final Filter ΔP Gage JFL-90	
			CFM (m3/hr)	Code	IWG (Pa)	Code	IWG (Pa)	Code	IWG (Pa)	Code
250	1-225 (1.699-382)	4" x 4" (102 x 102)	0-225 (0-382)	W	-0.05 - 0.2 (-12 - 5)	A	0.0-0.25 (0-74)	B	0.0-1.0 (0-249)	D
500	226-500 (384-850)	6" x 6" (152 x 152)	0-500 (0-850)	V	-0.05 - 0.2 (-12 - 5)	A	0.0-0.25 (0-74)	B	0.0-1.0 (0-249)	D
1000	501-1000 (851-1699)	6" x 12" (152 x 305)	0-1000 (0-1699)	U	-0.05 - 0.2 (-12 - 5)	A	0.0-0.25 (0-74)	B	0.0-1.0 (0-249)	D
2000	1001-2000 (1701-3398)	12" x 12" (305 x 305)	0-2000 (0-3398)	T	-0.05 - 0.2 (-12 - 5)	A	0.0-0.25 (0-74)	B	0.0-1.0 (0-249)	D



**7.0 SAMPLE RECORD**

Sampling Record / Schedule					

Represented By:

Important Notice

The information contained in this Bulletin reflects the results of various testing and analytical procedures believed by PURAFIL, INC. (a U.S.A. corporation) to be useful indicators of the relative performance of air filtration systems and media. It is intended for use by persons having appropriate scientific and technical knowledge and experience at their own risk. This bulletin does not in any way constitute a representation, warranty, promise, or guarantee by PURAFIL, INC. of the installed performance of PURAFIL® media.